# **Consumer & Market Research** Case Study for MSMEs

Unlocking Growth Through Customer & Market Insights

Prepared for: MSME Decision-Makers Date: June, 2025 Prepared by: Blue Midas Consulting

# **Executive Summary**

### **Overview**

Consumer and Market Research are essential tools for Indian MSMEs to achieve product-market fit and optimize GTM strategy. This case study illustrates their use, benefits, and practical implementation for product-oriented MSMEs.

## **Key Points**

- Research helps reduce product failure risk by aligning products with actual customer needs
- Enables better go-to-market strategies and sustainable revenue growth
- Practical case examples demonstrate successful implementation by Indian MSMEs

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# Introduction

## Context

- Indian MSMEs face **rapidly changing consumer preferences** and increasingly competitive markets
- Over 75% of MSME product launches fail due to poor market understanding and misaligned customer needs

## **Objective**

• Demonstrate the tangible value of consumer and market research in achieving product-market fit and GTM success

## Scope

- Focus on product-oriented Indian MSMEs across manufacturing, consumer goods, and technology sectors
- Practical, affordable research approaches tailored to MSME resource constraints

"The most dangerous words in business are 'I think our customers want..." - Steve Blank

# **Understanding Consumer Research**

## Definition

The systematic collection and analysis of data about consumer needs, behaviors, preferences, and motivations to inform product development, marketing strategies, and business decisions.

## **Primary Goals**

- Identify unmet consumer needs and pain points
- Test and validate product concepts before full development
- Guide product design and feature prioritization
- Inform effective marketing messaging and positioning

## **Key Methodologies**

#### Qualitative

In-depth interviews, focus groups, observational studies

#### **Behavioral**

Usage analytics, heat maps, customer journey mapping

#### Quantitative

Surveys, polls, statistical analysis, A/B testing

#### Ethnographic

Field studies, contextual inquiry, cultural analysis

# **Understanding Market Research**

## Definition

Market research is the systematic gathering, recording, and analyzing of data about customers, competitors, and the market environment. It provides MSMEs with crucial intelligence for informed business decisions and strategic planning.

## Goals

- Quantify and size market opportunities for existing and new products
- Track competitor activities, pricing strategies, and market positioning
- Identify industry trends, risks, and emerging opportunities

## **Applications for MSMEs**

Market research helps MSMEs make data-driven decisions about product development, pricing strategies, distribution channels, and marketing communications—minimizing guesswork and maximizing resource efficiency.

# **Benefits of Consumer & Market Research**

## Why Research Matters for MSMEs

Research provides the foundation for data-driven decision making, enabling MSMEs to compete effectively despite limited resources.

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#### **Reduces Product Failure Risk**

Understanding customer needs before development reduces the 70% failure rate typically seen in new products launched without research

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#### **Enables Precise Targeting**

Allows limited marketing resources to be allocated effectively by identifying and targeting the most receptive customer segments

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#### Supports Data-Driven GTM

Informs pricing strategy, distribution channels, and promotional tactics based on actual market conditions rather than assumptions  $\sim$ 

#### **Drives Revenue Growth**

MSMEs that implement regular research achieve 30% better product-market fit and 25% higher average revenue growth

#### "Research doesn't cost—it pays by preventing expensive mistakes"

# **Common Research Techniques for MSMEs**

## **Quantitative Research**

Numerical data collection and analysis

- Customer surveys
- Online polls
- Product usage analytics
- Sales pattern analysis
- A/B testing

### **Qualitative Research**

In-depth, subjective insights

- Focus groups
- One-on-one interviews
- Direct observation
- Customer journey mapping
- Store/product trials

## Desk & Digital Research

Existing data analysis

- Google Trends analysis
- Industry reports review
- Social media monitoring
- Competitor website analysis
- Keywords/SEO research

### MSME Insight

Most successful MSMEs combine elements from all three research approaches to develop a comprehensive understanding of their market and customers.

# **Effective Tools & Platforms**

## Low-Cost & Free Starting Points

Begin with these accessible tools to build your research foundation:

- ✓ Google Trends Track search interest and compare market trends
- Facebook Audience Insights Understand customer demographics



- Google Forms Free, simple surveys
- SurveyMonkey Free tier with paid upgrades
- Zoho Survey India-specific features & pricing

### **Social Listening**

- ✓ Hootsuite Social media monitoring
- Sprout Social Engagement & audience analysis



### **Market Intelligence**

- ✓ SEMrush Competitive & keyword analysis
- SimilarWeb Website traffic & audience insights
- Statista Limited free market data access



### **Collaborative Resources**

- ✓ Industry Associations FICCI, CII data access
- Academic Partnerships Student research projects

## **Use Case 1: FMCG Startup Overcomes Product Launch Failure**

## The Challenge

An Indian MSME in the FMCG sector faced repeated product launch failures despite significant investment in product development. Their snack food range received poor market reception, resulting in unsold inventory and financial losses.

## **Research Approach**

- Customer surveys (400+ respondents) 1
- Social media listening using affordable tools 2
- Competitive product analysis 3

### **Key Insights Uncovered**

- Consumers disliked plastic packaging (environmental concerns)
- Flavor profile didn't match regional preferences
- Price point was slightly above consumer expectations



New retailers added

## Use Case 2: Handicrafts MSME Expands via Market Gap Analysis

## The Challenge

A Rajasthan-based handicraft manufacturer struggled with stagnant domestic sales and limited growth opportunities in local markets.

## **Research Approach**

- Used Google Trends to identify rising global interest in Indian handicrafts
- Analyzed export trade data from DGFT and Export Promotion Council
- Conducted competitive mapping of local exporters and their market focus

## **Implementation Steps**

### 1

Modified designs to match Scandinavian aesthetic preferences

#### 2

Partnered with sustainable packaging suppliers

### **Key Finding**

Discovered an untapped export segment for eco-friendly handicrafts in Scandinavian markets with minimal competition from other Indian exporters.

#### **Results**

## **50% Export Growth**

in just one year after pivoting

### 3

Connected with specialized distributors through trade shows

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Source: India SME Forum Report, 2024

# How Indian MSMEs Lag in Research

### Issue

Most Indian MSMEs under-invest in structured research, resulting in critical business challenges:

- High failure rates (over 75% fail within 3 years)
- Poor go-to-market execution
- Missed scaling opportunities

## **Key Statistics**

**Only 12%** 

of Indian MSMEs conduct formal market research before product development

**3 out of 5** MSME owners cite "not knowing what customers want" as a top reason for failure

83%

of successful MSMEs that scaled significantly used some form of market intelligence



Despite growing digital accessibility, research adoption remains critically low

# **Quantifying the Impact: Research Drives Revenue**

## 25-40%

Faster Time-to-Market Reduced development cycles through targeted insights

## **2.5**x

Higher Product Acceptance Products better aligned with customer needs

## 30%

Revenue Growth YoY Compared to 12% for non-research MSMEs



Revenue growth comparison over 3 years

#### **ROI of Research Investment**

- ₹3-5 return for every ₹1 invested in customer research
- 60% lower product failure rate compared to industry average
  - 42% improvement in customer retention metrics

# **Implementation: Steps & Considerations**

### **Recommended Steps**

- Identify Clear Research Objectives Define specific business questions your research needs to answer
- Choose Right Tools Select affordable tools that match your specific needs and capabilities
  - Involve Customers Early Engage potential users in the product development cycle from the beginning
  - Analyze & Iterate on Findings Create actionable insights and implement improvements in product cycles

### **Common Challenges**

### Budget Constraints

Start with free tools and small sample sizes; scale as you see returns

#### Time Limitations

Focus on high-impact questions; use agile research methods

### Skills & Expertise

Leverage online courses, templates, or hire part-time consultants

### Data Interpretation

Focus on identifying clear patterns and actionable insights

Pro Tip: Start with a small research project to build internal buy-in before expanding

# **Overcoming Challenges: Best Practices**

## **Tips for Success**

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Leverage Free & Affordable Digital Tools

Use Google Forms, Google Trends, and social media analytics to gather insights without significant investment. Many platforms offer free tiers for small businesses.



Start Small, Scale Up

Begin with targeted research on a single product or customer segment. Use initial success to build internal support for expanding research efforts.



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#### **Build Internal Research Capabilities**

Train existing staff on basic research methods through online courses. Designate a "research champion" to coordinate efforts and knowledge sharing.

#### Collaborate with External Partners

Partner with local universities for student research projects or share research costs with complementary businesses. Consider industry association resources.

Remember: Consistent, small research efforts are more valuable than occasional large studies.

# Data Visual: Impact of Research vs. No Research

MSMEs that invest in consumer and market research consistently outperform those that don't across key business metrics. The data below demonstrates the measurable impact of research adoption.



MSMEs With Research

MSMEs Without Research

#### Key Insight

MSMEs with research practices show 3x higher success rates in new product launches compared to those relying solely on intuition.

### **ROI** Impact

Every ₹1 invested in research returns ₹5-7 in reduced development costs and increased sales.

# **Conclusion & Recommendations**

## Key Takeaways

- Research unlocks scalable growth by providing crucial customer and market insights
- Significantly reduces product development and go-to-market risk
- Indian MSMEs that adopt research practices see 25-40% faster time-to-market

## **Action Steps**

- (1) Conduct small-scale pilot studies to demonstrate value internally
- 2 Upskill teams with basic research capabilities
- 3 Allocate dedicated research budget (even small) for continuous insights

"The difference between a successful MSME and a failing one often comes down to understanding the market before acting."

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Note: All data and statistics cited in this presentation are sourced from these publications. For additional industry-specific research resources, please refer to the supplementary materials.